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Data-driven public administration is ushering in a new and all-encompassing chapter in the extensive history of public administration reform

Bullock 2019

«Hva er egentlig mulighetsrommet med datadreven forvaltning?»

The data-driven public sector: A critical assessment of its framing and implementation

Heather Broomfield UiO



Agenda

- Data and AI two sides of the same coin
- Europe
- "Mulighetsrom" Data Driven Public Services Spectrum
- What now folks?



Er data «den nye oljen» for Norge?

digi.no Tekjobb

ECONOMICS

Med data skal landet bygges

Det er viktigere enn noensinne at vi deler data på tvers av offentlig sektor og til privat sektor for å levere bedre digitale tjenester til innbyggerne, utvikling av ny næringsvirksomhet og en mer effektiv offentlig forvaltning.

Det er behov for en satsing innen fem dimensjoner for å bidra til økt deling av data i offentlig sektor - og med privat sektor



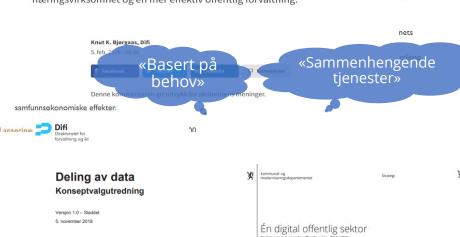


DIGITALISERING OG OFFENTLIG IT

NHO mener at data kan matche oljen i Norges verdiskaping innen 2030

Datanæringa representer i dag 150 milliarder kroner og 100.000 arbeidsplasser. Det kan dobles, ifølge fersk rapport.







«Brukeren i

sentrum»





Datadeling må få høyere prioritet

Tross veimenende ord fra mange regjeringer, er det likevel grunnleggende hindringer for at offentlige virksomheter skal få til å bidra til dataøkonomien.

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Regjeringen.no

2023 - Norway «I hvilken grad har et slikt kritisk blikk blitt anvendt i norsk politisk diskurs? Kort fortalt: Knapt.» Bjørkdahls (2021)

'myndighetene har sovet i tin'" gjelder digitalisering.' Regjeringen med milliardsatsning på KI: - Vil

Sosialistisk Venstreparti 2023

artificial intelligence Party politics expert group set up to identify which political changes nasjo

'Mens den teknologiske utvikli skutt fart, mener (Nikolai Astru samlet norsk politikerstand ha timen»'



arbeidsfør a



forstår Regjeringens nyeste initiativ møtes begeistring av forskere på feltet. Høyre kaller det et viktig skritt.

forandre samfunnet på måter vi fortsatt ikke



SATSER PÅ KI: Regjeringen setter av én milliard til forskning på kunstig intelligens. FOTO: MARTIN SOLHAUG STANDAL / NTB

politikk, men den er ikke styrt.'

Å bruke eller bli brukt av kunstig intelligens



unstig



I dag annonserte Støre-regjeringen sine planer om å sette av over

Filosof og stipendiat, Senter for profesjonsstudier, Oslo Met

Martin Gundersei

Ine Julia Rojahn Schwebs

Publisert 7 sen kl 21-50

Journalist



- Digitaliseringsstrategien skal ikke være et prosjekt for regjeringen alene, men et arbeid der ulike miljøer spiller inn sine råd og deler kunnskap og







Data and AI are the ingredients for innovation that can help us to find solutions to societal challenges, from health to farming, from security to manufacturing. In order to release that potential we have to find our European way, balancing the flow and wide use of data while preserving high privacy, security, safety and ethical standards.



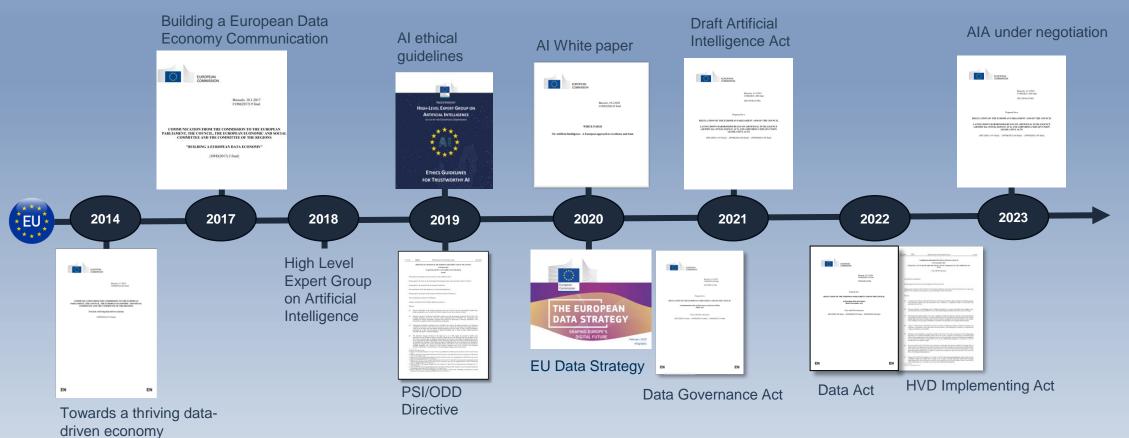
Ursula von der Leyen, European Commission President "A Union that strives for more - My agenda for Europe" (2019)





What has Europe done?

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Has the EU done all the thinking for us?

No - it's not that easy, because:

- Norway's unique data context
 - Registers with high quality personal data
 - Geographical, Transport and mobility ++
 - Potentially huge amounts of behavioural data
- Data driven achievable in Norway on a scale other countries can't aspire to
 - Extra opportunity
 - Extra responsibility



Digdir Data Driven Public Services Spectrum

The challenge for public leadership in the age of the algorithm is as much about the framing of problems as their resolution.

Andrews 2019







Data Driven Public Services Spectrum

Reduced bhg. rates based on economic context

Optimalise turnus schedule

Image AI screening for breast cancer

Nudging to change habits to reduce cancer Personalised medicine Predict cancers based on lifestyle habits

Norways data context means these services are possible!







Data Driven Public Services Spectrum

Reduced bhg rates based on income level

Vast majority of public sector

Digitised services

Data profile:

Predominantly personal data
Event/register-data
Primarily structured data
Small/deep data
Strong regulatory protection
Primary focus on individual

Rules

Reactive

Real Time

Identification

Static

Reduced bhg. rates based on economic context



<u>Vast majority of research,</u> civil society & private sector

Transformed services

Probability

Proactive

Prediction

Classification

Continual

Data Profile:

Personal and non-personal data
Mostly behavioural data
Structured and unstructured data
Big data
Weaker regulatory protection
Focus on herd and individual

Paradigm shift, increasing complexity, unintended consequences







Data Driven Public Services Spectrum

Reduced bhg rates based on income level Reduced bhg. rates based on economic context Vast majority of Vast majority of research, public sector civil society & private sector **Digitised services Transformed services** Rules **Probability** Data profile: **Data Profile:** Reactive **Proactive Predominantly personal data** Personal and non-personal data Event/register-data Mostly behavioural data **Primarily structured data** Structured and unstructured data Small/deep data Big data Strong regulatory protection Weaker regulatory protection **Real Time Prediction** Primary focus on individual Focus on herd and individual Classification Identification **Static** Continual Paradigm shift, increasing complexity, unintended consequences



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What do these terms mean to us?



Paradigm shift, increasing complexity, unintended consequences





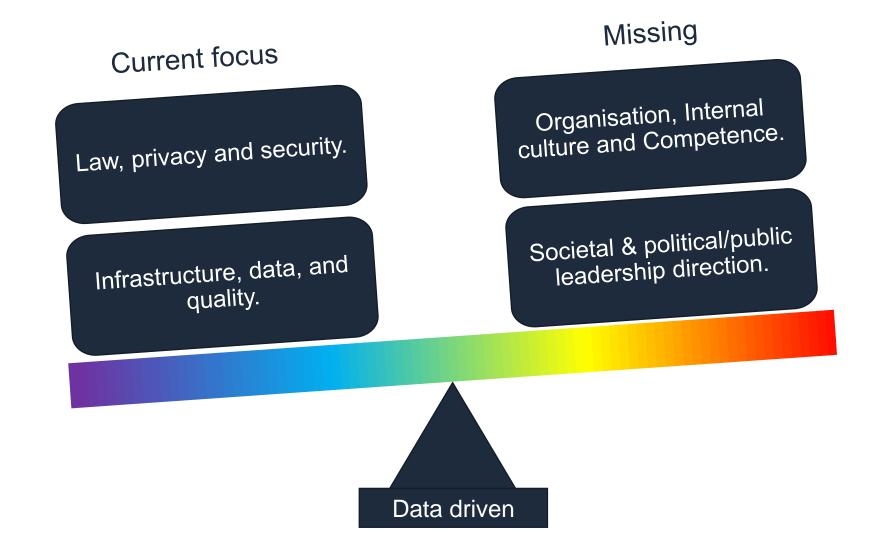


What now folks?













In conclusion

- Common understanding of what we want to achieve
- Public sector data and AI must be understood together
- International
 - Influence, cooperate and learn.
- Multidisciplinary
 - Interdepartmental and interorganisational is not necessarily multidisciplinary.







There are no oracles here!



OFFPHD-Offentlig sektor-ph.d. Forskningsrådet

The data-driven public sector: A critical assessment of its framing and implementation

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